TECHNICAL GUIDANCE

Integral type **Wafer-Cone**® Differential pressure flowmeter

VDT Series

OUTLINE

VH series Wafer-Cone[®] differential pressure flowmeter and DT series multi digital differential indicator are integrated into one flowmeter. As the meter requires little straight runs and little head loss compared to orifice plate, it offers you reduction of construction cost and energy saving.

FEATURES

□ Simple installation

Wafer connection makes installation simple. Flowmeter body flanges designed to match the pipe flanges guides to the pipe center line.

Short straight runs

The required straight runs are less than 1/5 of those required for orifice and vortex flowmeters. The narrow installation space allows simple and flexible piping arrangement plan. It leads to space and cost saving.

Low pressure loss

A proper selection of β ratio allows lower pressure loss than orifice plate with the same flow rate. It improves energy efficiency of the plant.

Wide rangeability

Since the differential pressure created by the meter is stable at low flow rate, it can measure the flow rate in the range of the turn down ratio 14:1 to cover the wide flow range with one flowmeter.

U Wear and adhesion resistant

V shape cone has durable structure against wear or adhesion. It can measures challenging slurry or flue-gas process lines that ordinary orifice could not deal with.

□ No impulse piping work required

Direct mounting of digital differential transmitter/indicator requires no impulse piping to save installation cost.



□ Matching any flow direction

It can measure either horizontal, vertical, upward, or downward flow. The orientation of the indicator can be set in a simple way at field.

Various functions of indicator

Battery type or current output type can be chosen. Indicator part is interchangeable. The differential pressure range can be changed by changing indicator.

Easy-to-read big LED display

The instantaneous flow rate is indicated with the 18mm high characters on the LCD display. Optionally, the integrated flow quantity is also indicated with the 5mm high characters at the same time.

TOKYO KEISO CO., LTD.

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MEASUREMENT PRINCIPLE

The principle of V-Cone flowmeter is the same as that of a common differential pressure type flowmeter, and it is based on the Bernoulli's theorem of the conservation of a fluid energy.

As shown in Fig.1, the pressure P1 at the approaching point to V-Cone decreases to P2 at the edge point with increasing fluid velocity by throttling the flow path along the contoured shape of V-Cone. P1 and P2 are measured from the pressure taps and the difference of the two pressures is given as:







STANDARD SPECIFICAION

- Meter size
- Connection
- Rating

Connection size	
Materials	

Measuring fluid

- Fluid pressure
- Fluid temperature
- Ambient temperature
- Humidity
- Measuring range*
- Liquids : 0 to 10 m/s Gases : 0 to 80 m/s * Where low cut is set as 0%. As standard the low cut is set as 7%. • Guaranteed accuracy range Max. Rangeability 14:1 Depends on differential pressure range. ±1.5 to 2.5% of Full Scale Accuracy of the reading Depends on differential pressure range. Either horizontal, vertical, upward,

25, 40, 50, 65, 80, 100 mm

1, 1-1/2, 2, 2-1/2, 3, 4 inch

Wafer type

JIS10K,20K

DIN PN16, 40

GB PN1.6, 4.0

described later.

be measured)

Maximum 0.5MPa

Maximum 70°C

–20°C to 60°C

No freezing)

ANSI Class150, 300

Same as meter size

See Dimensions and Materials as

Liquids and Gases (Steam can not

35% to 85% RH (No condensate,

Flow direction

INDICATOR SPECIFICATION

Refer to the DT series TECHNICAL GUIDANCE TG-EM125E for the details of digital indicator.

or downward flow

Required straight runs

[Measuring fluid : Liquids general and Gases with Reynolds No. < 200,000]

Type of joints	Upstream side	Downstream side
1 piece of 90° bend	0D	0D
2 pieces of 90° bend	0D	0D
T joint	0D	0D
Butterfly valve (Flow control valve)	3D	3D
Butterfly valve (Fully open)	3D	0D
Gate valve (Fully open)	0D	0D
Expander (Diameter 0.67D expands to 1D, length 2.5D)	1D	1D
Reducer (Diameter 3D reduces to 1D, length 3.5D)	1D	1D

[Measuring fluid : Gases with Reynolds No. >200,000]

Type of joints	Upstream side	Downstream side
1 piece of 90° bend	1D	1D
2 pieces of 90° bend	1D	1D
T joint	1D	1D
Butterfly valve (Flow control valve)	10D	5D
Butterfly valve (Fully open)	5D	3D
Gate valve (Fully open)	1D	1D
Expander (Diameter 0.67D expands to 1D, length 2.5D)	2D	2D
Reducer (Diameter 3D reduces to 1D, length 3.5D)	1D	1D

[Notes]

- \cdot D shows the nominal size of Wafer-Cone flowmeter.
- \cdot The required straight runs are the distance from the flange faces of Wafer-Cone flowmeter.
- \cdot Add 1D to the above mentioned figures for the service β ratio is 0.65 or more.
- Indicator type and its function All indicator types have local indicators.

Туре		Function				
Battery type		Battery driven, Local indication only				
Current output type	9	4 to 20 mA two wire system				
Indicator function						
Flow rate indication	: 3-1/2 Indic 11 s	2 digits LCD (Character height 18mm) cated as "0 to 1999". egment bar graph indication				
Totalizer indication	: 7-1/2 Indic	2 digits LCD (Character height 5mm) cated as "0 to 199999999"				
Indication cycle	: 1 se	c.(Sampling ;0.5sec.)				
Filter	: Selectable from 0, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32s (Moving average method)					
LCD Back light	: Lighi excli	t on during 10 seconds at key operation uding current output type.				

- Specification and function of indicator type
- 1) Battery type

Battery	AA alkali dry battery (LR6) $ imes$ 2 pieces					
Battery life	: Approximately 2 year's continuous service at 23°C					
	Auto power off mode selectable					
	Low battery monitor attached as standard					
2) Current outp	ut type					
Power suppl	y : 24V DC±10%					
Output signa	l : 4-20mA DC (2 wire system)					

Maximum load	: 600 Ω
Output accuracy	: ±0.5% F.S. at 23°C
Response	: Less than 2 seconds with filter set as 0
Wiring connection	: Water-proof cable gland
	Applicable cable outer diameter 3 mm $arnothing$

to 8 mm \varnothing

Connection diagram :



ACCESSARIES

Indicator protection cover

Provide the indicator protection cover to avoid direct sunshine and water splash if required.

The protection cover might make the reading difficult.

OPTION (provided at the factory)

Totalizer indication

If the totalized flow quantity indication is required, add the Code TLZ.

SIZING

Based on a selected Wafer-Cone β ratio, the differential pressure at maximum flow range is determined by the meter size and fluid properties. The maximum differential pressure corresponds to the maximum flow range of indicator. The maximum differential pressure can be selected as required by designating a Wafer-Cone $\boldsymbol{\beta}$ ratio and a flow range if meter size and fluid properties are given.

The Wafer-Cone[®] sizing program presents a solution to meet your requirements such as low pressure loss measurement or more precise flow measurement.

Please contact TOKYO KEISO for further information of the Wafer-Cone[®] sizing program.

MAXIMUM FLOW RANGE

Maximum flow range when measuring 20°C water

/cc	Meter size	ize	Maximum flow rate [m ³ /h]		
05.4	 		Min.	(5.51)	
25A			Max.	(7.50)	
104	 1 1/0"		Min.	(8.62)	
40A	- /2 		Max.	19.03	
504			Min.	(11.24)	
50A	i 2"		Max.	31.10	
CE A			Min.	(13.42)	
ACO	2-1/2 		Max.	42.64	
004			Min.	(16.71)	
80A	1 3 1		Max.	68.79	
1004			Min.	(22.15)	
TUUA	100A 4"		Max.	119.73	

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Maximum flow range when measuring 0°C air with gage pressure											
				Maximum flow rate [m ³ /h(nor)]							
/co	Meter size /connection size		Fluid pressure [MPa]	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5		
05.4	 411		Min.	(77)	108	108	108	108	108		
25A			Max.	(99)	198	296	381	430	475		
40.4	 1 1/0		Min.	(120)	168	168	168	181	169		
40A	i I-1/2" !	DN40	Max.	252	502	753	969	1094	1206		
504			Min.	(155)	217	217	217	230	252		
50A	2	DN50	Max.	412	821	1231	1585	1788	1971		
05.4			Min.	(186)	261	260	301	337	369		
65A	1 2-1/2" 1		Max.	565	1126	1688	2173	2452	2703		
004			Min.	(232)	328	403	466	522	572		
80A	1 3" 		Max.	912	1818	2724	3505	3956	4361		
1004			Min.	(308)	570	701	811	908	996		
TUUA	4"	4" DN100	Max.	1587	3164	4742	6102	6886	7591		

- · The accuracy is guaranteed up to the maximum flow rate in the list at the written size and fluid pressure. The minimum flow rate at which the accuracy is guaranteed is 1/14 or 1/10 of the maximum flow rate. The maximum flow rate in parenthesis in the list guarantees the accuracy within 1:10 of the maximum flow rate.
- \cdot You can find following calculation results by using the Wafer-Cone $^{\scriptscriptstyle (\! R \!)}$ sizing program: Fluids other than ones in the list, Flow range at operating conditions, Maximum differential pressure, Permanent pressure loss
- · When pressure and temperature compensation is required for gas measurement, calculate maximum flow rate using the Wafer-Cone® sizing program.

MODEL CODES

MODEL CODES								CONTENT	2			
VDT									CONTENTS			
Materials of detector	1								SCS14A/SUS316			
		3							25A	1"	DN25	
		4							40A	1-1/2"	DN40	
Meter size		5							50A	2"	DN50	
/Connection size		6							65A	2-1/2"	DN65	
		7							80A	3"	DN80	
		8							100A	4"	DN100	
			J1						JIS10K			
			J2						JIS20K			
			A2						ANSI Class 15	50		
Connection rating			A5						ANSI Class 30	0		
Connection ruling			G1						GB PN1.6			
			G4						GB PN4.0			
			D1						DIN PN16	DIN PN16		
D4									DIN PN40			
-45				-45					0.45			
				-50					0.50	0.50		
				-55					0.55			
V-Cone ß ratio				-60					0.60			
				-65					0.65			
				-70					0.70			
				-75					0.75			
				-80					0.80			
					-02				2kPa			
Differential pressure	rance	of indic:	ator		-05				5kPa			
Differential pressure range of indicator					-10				10kPa			
					-20				20kPa			
Indicator type						4			Battery type			
						5			Current output	t type		
Measuring fluids							L		Liquids	Liquids		
							G		Gases			
Option								/TLZ	Totalizer indica	ation		

STUD BOLT SIZE

Following size of stud bolts for the mounting are recommended.

			JIS		ANSI		DIN		GB	
Meter size	Conin		10K (mm)	20K (mm)	Class150 (inch)	Class300 (inch)	PN16 (mm)	PN40 (mm)	PN1.6 (mm)	PN4.0 (mm)
25A	1"	DN25	M16×130	M16×140	1/2×5	5/8×5-1/4	M12×130	M12×130	M12×130	M12×130
40A	1-1/2"	DN40	M16×160	M16×160	1/2×6	3/4×6-3/4	M16×160	M16×160	M16×160	M16×160
50A	2"	DN50	M16×170	M16×170	1/2×6-1/2	5/8×6-3/4	M16×170	M16×170	M16×170	M16×170
65A	2-1/2"	DN65	M16×190	M16×190	5/8×7-1/2	3/4×8	M16×190	M16×190	M16×190	M16×190
80A	3"	DN80	M16×210	M20×220	5/8×8-1/4	3/4×9	M16×210	M16×220	M16×210	M16×220
100A	4"	DN100	M16×240	M20×260	5/8×9-1/2	3/4×10-1/2	M16×240	M20×260	M16×240	M20×260

DIMENSIONS

For gases





• For liquids





Materials

Part No.	Part name		Materials
1		Body	SCS14A
2	Detector	Cone	SUS316
3	Detector	Support	SUS316
4		Fastening bolts	SUS316L
5		Body	SCS14
6	Cock piece	Cock axis	SUS316
7		O-ring	Fluorocarbon rubber
8		Diaphragm	SUS316L
9	Indication	Body	SUS316
10	part	O-ring	Fluorocarbon rubber
	part	Drain hole	Alumina
11		Seal	Ceramics
12	Indicator hou	sing	ADC12

Dimension list

Meter size (mm)	L A (mm) (mm)		Weight (kg)
25	57	219	2.7
40	76	228	3.7
50	86	234	4.2
65	102	249	6.2
80	121	264	8.2
100	152	282	12.7

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* Specification is subject to change without notice.

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